

Table - Baseline indicators for Europe

Indicator	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
Population (millions)	385	416	451	474	488	509	518	516	524	528	528
People Older than 65 years (%)	7,1%	7,7%	9,1%	10,8%	13,1%	15,0%	16,2%	19,3%	23,1%	25,9%	27,8%
People 15-64 years (%)	65,6%	64,4%	64,2%	65,4%	66,8%	67,7%	68,4%	65,2%	64,0%	61,0%	58,2%
Total Net Migration (coming from outside EU27 imm/year)	0	-26.925	-712.311	589.797	655.279	722.714	1.043.000	1.127.124	1.157.224	1.154.334	1.053.271
Average household size (number of people)	3,8	3,5	3,3	3,1	2,7	2,5	2,3	2,2	2,2	2,1	2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65,6	68	70,3	71,2	72,9	73,1	79,2	81,7	83,2	84,6	85,9
Retirement age	64	64	64	63	61	60	61	62	62	63	63
Share of early school leavers (% of 18-24 with at most lower secondary education)	19,8%	19,4%	19,2%	18,9%	18,5%	17,6%	14,1%	13,1%	12,5%	12,5%	12,8%
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	28,0%	27,3%	27,0%	26,7%	26,5%	26,0%	23,5%	23,2%	22,5%	22,5%	22,5%
Government social expenditure (as % of GDP)	8%	11%	16%	25%	25%	27%	23%	24%	25%	26%	27%
% of cohesion fund in EU budget				20%	30%	34%	36%	35%	30%	30%	30%
European GDP (1000 millions of 2010 €)	1.763	2.908	5.303	7.330	9.191	11.231	12.895	14.550	16.682	19.431	19.431
European GDP anual growth (in 1000 milions of 2010 €)		5,1%	6,2%	3,3%	2,3%	2,0%	1,4%	1,2%	1,4%	1,4%	1,4%
Labour productivity growth (GDP/hour increase in %)		4,9%	5,8%	2,9%	2,6%	2,0%	1,1%	1,6%	1,6%	1,7%	1,8%
Anual worked hours per employeed (hours / year-worker)	2.256	2.171	2.086	2.001	1.916	1.831	1.746	1.759	1.761	1.776	1.774
Active Population (% active over 15-64)	70%	70%	70%	71%	69%	70%	71%	67%	68%	69%	69%
Unemployment rate (% unemployed / active)	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	6%	5%	5%	6%
% Workplaces taken by robots	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	10%	15%	35%	55%	70%
EU imports - goods (1000 million €) EU/Rest of the world	10	19	46	200	462	1.033	1.319	1.990	3.002	4.154	5.747
EU exports - goods (1000 million €) EU/Rest of the world	10	19	45	180	415	942	1.180	1.780	2.686	3.716	5.141
Tourism (million overnight visitors per year)	30	75	120	190	247	312	339	491	643	766	888
Air traffic (1000 million RPK)	459	482	530	610	762	991	1.102	1.632	1.994	2.296	2.870
Maritime traffic (mteu)					21	47	78	128	156	180	225
Oil price (\$2008 per barrel)	15	13,5	9,8	94,5	38,4	35	77	125	140	150	160
Energy Intensity (MTOE/euros) in constant €2010	0,48	0,37	0,25	0,22	0,19	0,16	0,14	0,11	0,09	0,08	0,07
% of renewables	1%	2%	3%	5%	7%	6%	10%	16%	19%	22%	25%
CO2 emissions (2010=100)		58	93	107	102	99	100	88	77	72	66
Land take (urbanised km2)	82.866	97.314	111.765	125.171	147.969	157.628	172.196	183.829	195.462	207.095	215.000

